



**MIGRATION INSTITUTE
OF FINLAND**

International Mobilities Today

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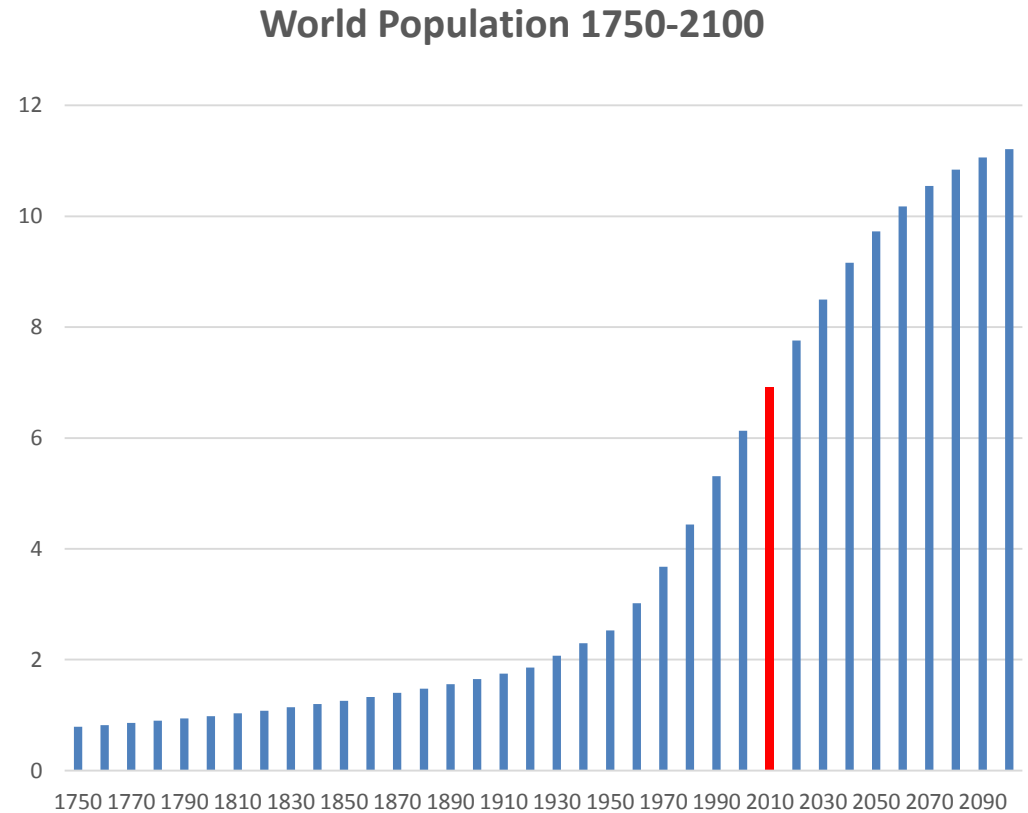
International migration is a global phenomenon that is growing in scope, complexity and impact.

UN-DESA / Population Division

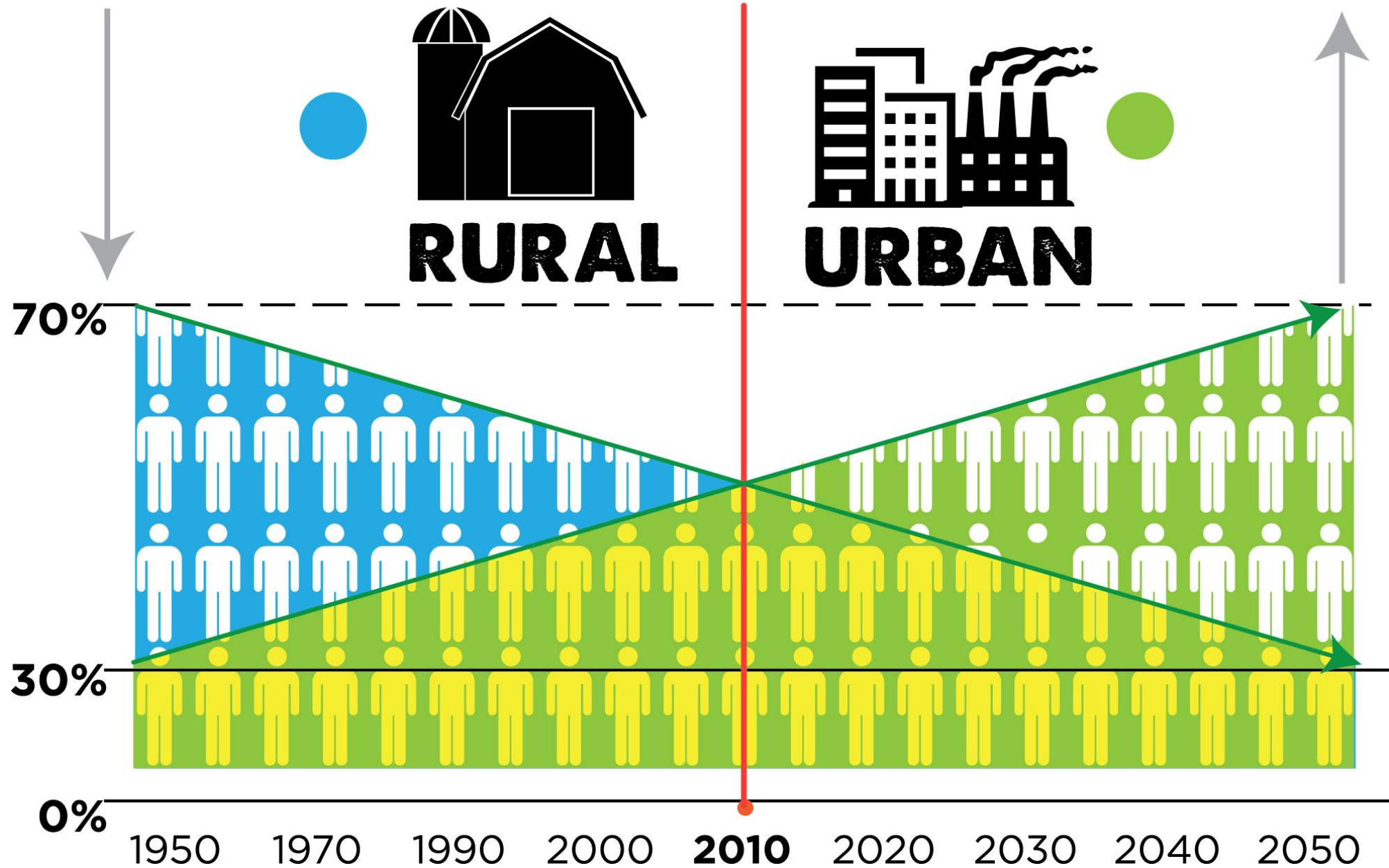
<http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/international-migration/>

World Population: Trends

- Current 7.4 billion (Aug 2016)
- World population is rising;
Europe is the exception
- Urbanisation is a key driver of
population mobility



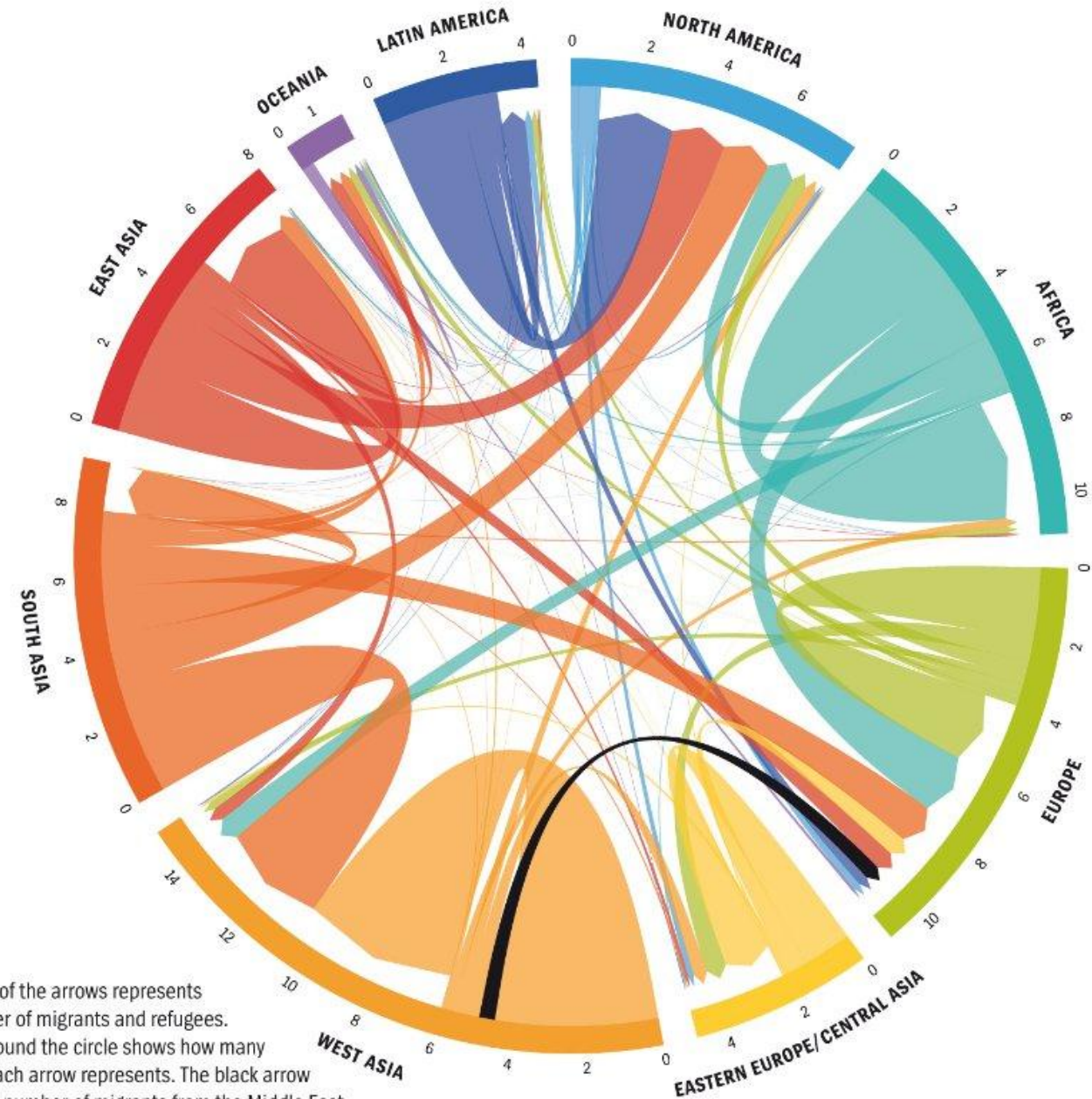
PERCENTAGE OF THE WORLD POPULATION



International Migration

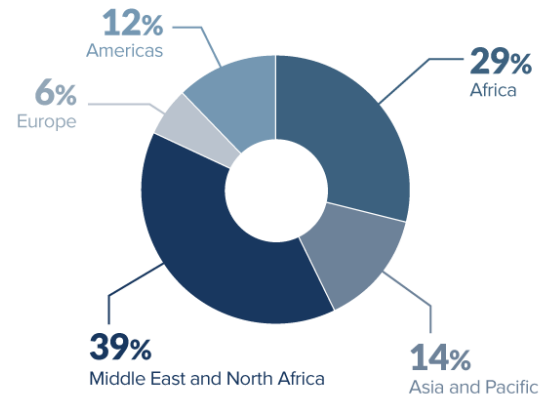
- International migrant:
- Global migrant stock 2015: **244 million**
- Migration is both regional and global

Migrant flows between regions of the world 2010–2015

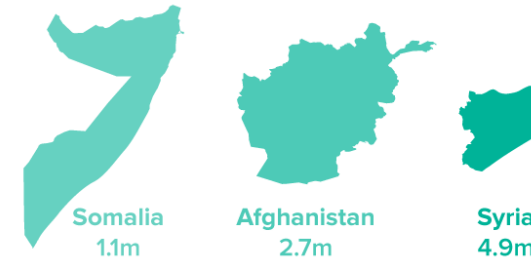




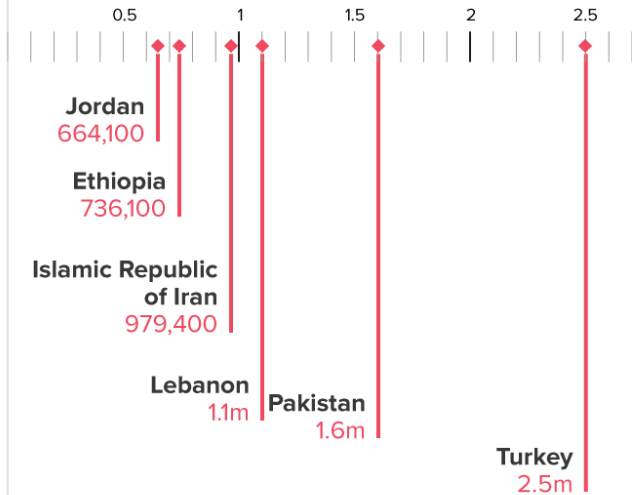
Where the world's displaced people are being hosted



54% of refugees worldwide came from three countries



Top hosting countries



33,972 people
a day forced to flee their homes
because of conflict and persecution

9,700 staff
UNHCR employs 9,700 staff
(figures from December 2015)

126 countries
We work in 126 countries

We are funded almost entirely by
voluntary contributions, with 86 per
cent from governments and the
European Union.

International tourist arrivals grew by 4.4% in 2015 to reach a total of 1,184 million in 2015, according to the latest UNWTO World Tourism Barometer. Some 50 million more tourists (overnight visitors) travelled to international destinations around the world last year as compared to 2014.

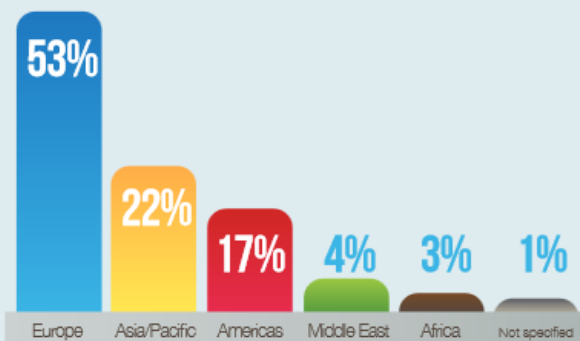
UNWTO

<http://media.unwto.org/press-release/2016-01-18/international-tourist-arrivals-4-reach-record-12-billion-2015>

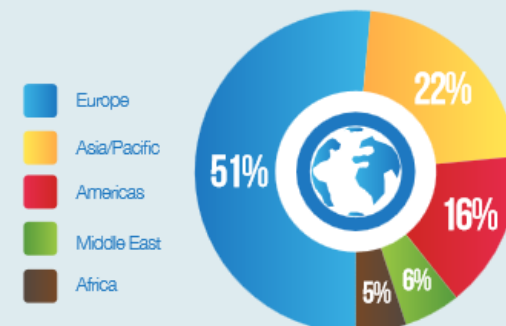
TURNING ONE BILLION TOURISTS INTO ONE BILLION OPPORTUNITIES

In 2012, a record one billion tourists crossed international borders in a single year. Another five to six billion are estimated to travel in their own countries every year.

WHERE DO THEY COME FROM?



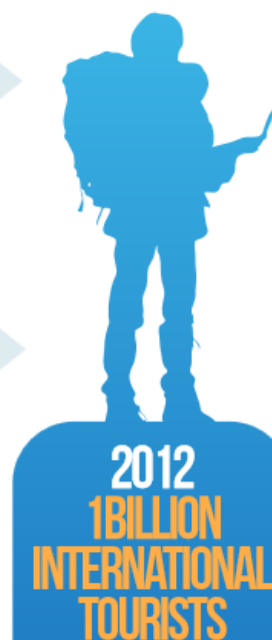
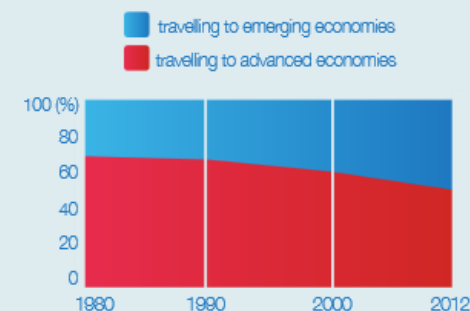
WHERE DO THEY GO?



WHY DO THEY TRAVEL?

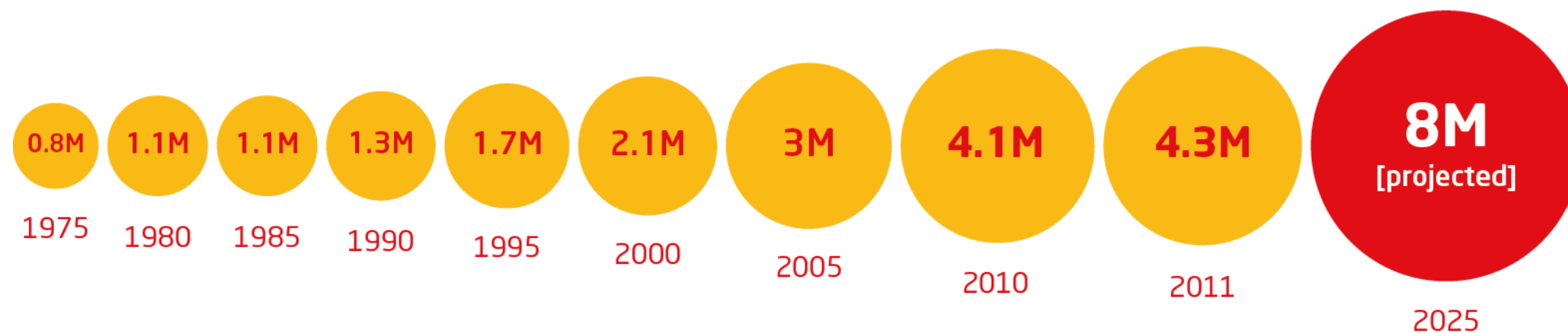


EMERGING VS. ADVANCED



INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS WORLDWIDE

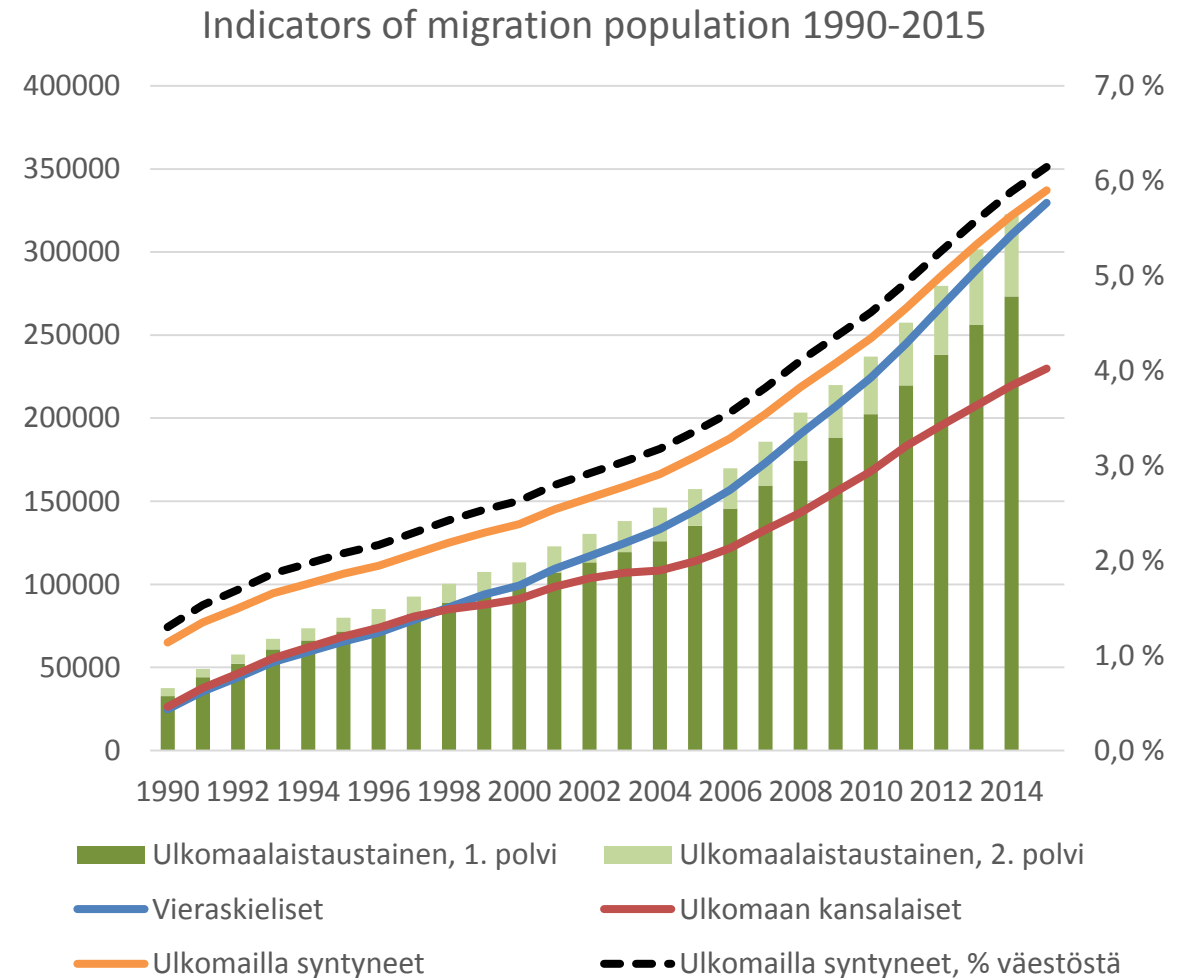
SELECTED YEARS



SOURCE: OECD EDUCATION AT A GLANCE, 2013

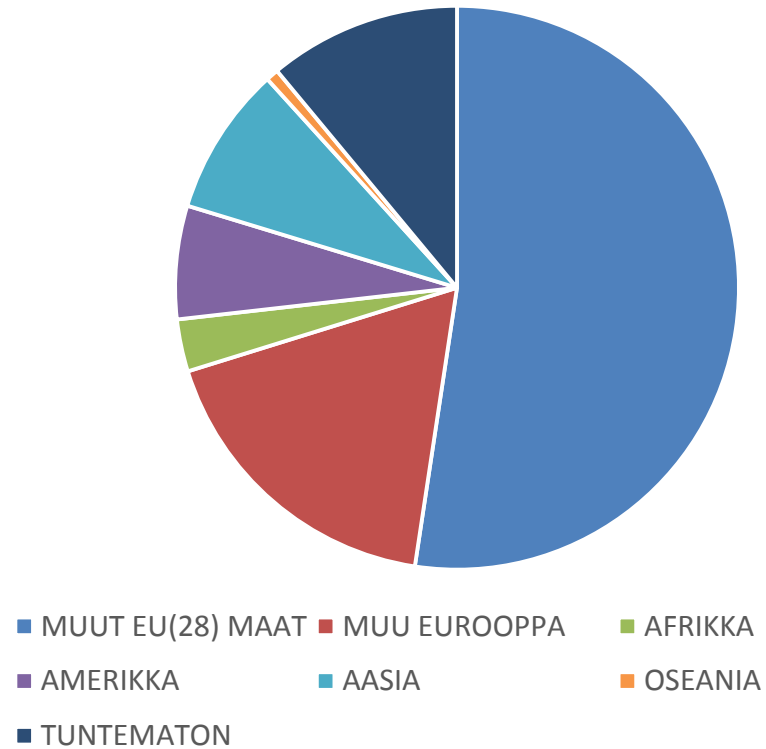
Finland

- Immigration country since the end of the cold war
- Majority of immigrants from former SU & Europe: family, ethnic returnees, refugees, labour, students
- Emigration patterns very different for different national groups
- No systematic national migration policy, a bit more on intergration
- Immigration politicized in 2010s

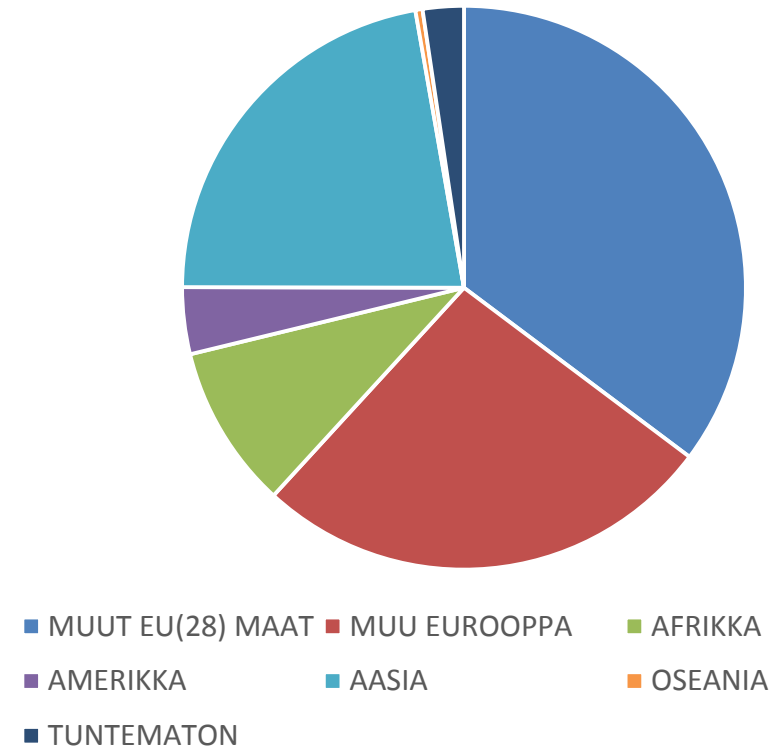


Diversification

Foreign Born 1990



Foreign Born 2015



Conclusion

- Today's mobilities have many faces
- Global mobility may rise significantly in the future
- The big question: climate change?